

# Pain Management Nursing

www.painmanagementnursing.org



## Information for Readers

### Correspondence/Subscriptions

Editorial correspondence should be addressed to the American Society for Pain Management Nursing, Executive Director, Jerrie Lynn Kind, 4400 College Boulevard, Suite 220, Overland Park, KS 66211. Telephone: 913-222-8666, e-mail: jerrielynn@aspmn.org. Subscriptions and change of address should be addressed to Elsevier Inc., Periodicals Dept., 3251 Riverport Lane, Maryland Heights, MO 63043, or e-mail to JournalsCustomerService-usa@elsevier.com (for print support); JournalsOnlineSupport-usa@elsevier.com (for online support). Change of address notices, including both the old and new addresses of the subscriber, should be sent to the Publisher at least one month in advance. Customer Service: 1-800-654-2452; outside the United States and Canada, 314-453-7041; Fax: 314-523-5170.

Yearly subscription rates: United States and possessions: individual, \$123.00. Outside US: individual, \$201.00. Orders will be billed at individual rate until proof of status is received. Current prices are in effect for back volumes and back issues. Back issues sold in conjunction with a subscription are on a prorated basis. Single issues, both current and back, exist in limited quantities and are offered for sale subject to availability. Journal orders are payable in advance. Prices are subject to change without notice.

### Advertising/Reprints

Display and classified advertising inquiries can be sent to Kenneth Naylor, Tel: 212-633-3835, k.naylor@elsevier.com. For queries about author offprints, e-mail authorsupport@elsevier.com. To order 100 or more reprints for educational, commercial, or promotional use, contact the Commercial Reprints Department, Elsevier Inc., 230 Park Avenue, Suite 800, New York, NY 10169. Fax: 212-633-3820; e-mail: reprints@elsevier.com.

### Copyright/Permissions

© 2020 American Society for Pain Management Nursing. Published by Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright by the American Society for Pain Management Nursing, and the following terms and conditions apply to their use: Photocopying: Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission of the Publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special

rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for non-profit educational classroom use.

**Permissions:** Permissions may be sought directly from Elsevier's Global Rights Department in Oxford, UK: phone (+1) (215) 239-3804, or +44 (0)1865 843830, fax: +44 (0)1865 853333, e-mail: healthpermissions@elsevier.com. Requests may also be completed online via the Elsevier homepage (<http://www.elsevier.com/permissions>). In the USA, users may clear permissions and make payments through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA; phone: (+1) (978) 750 8400, fax: (+1) (978) 750 4744, and in the UK through the Copyright Licensing Agency Rapid Clearance Service (CLARCS), 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 0LP, UK; phone: (+44) 20 7631 5555; fax: (+44) 20 7631 5500. Other countries may have a local reprographic rights agency for payments.

**Derivative Works:** Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution. Permission of the Publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations.

**Electronic Storage or Usage:** Permission of the Publisher is required to store or use electronically any material contained in this journal, including any article or part of an article. Except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the Publisher. Address permissions requests to: Elsevier Rights Department, at the fax and e-mail addresses noted above.

### Indexing/Notice

*Pain Management Nursing* is indexed in Medline, Science Citation Index Expanded, Social Sciences Citation Index, Current Contents-Social and Behavioral Sciences, Scopus and CINAHL.

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher or Association for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, in particular, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of such product or of the claims made of it by its manufacturer.